DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 444 728 PS 028 813

TITLE Michigan School Readiness Program Product Evaluation Report,

1998-99.

INSTITUTION Saginaw Public Schools, MI. Dept. of Evaluation Services.

PUB DATE 1999-07-00

NOTE 64p.; For other "Michigan School Readiness Program Product

Evaluation Reports," see PS 028 811-814, ED 405 088, and ED

405 074. Appendix may not reproduce adequately.

PUB TYPE Reports - Evaluative (142) EDRS PRICE MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS Cognitive Development; Cognitive Measurement; Cognitive

Objectives; Early Intervention; *Educational Assessment; Evaluation Criteria; *High Risk Students; Inner City; Outcomes of Education; Parent Participation; Parent Role; Parent School Relationship; Parent Teacher Cooperation;

Partnerships in Education; Performance; *Preschool Children;

Preschool Education; Program Effectiveness; Program Evaluation; Psychomotor Objectives; *School Readiness;

*State Programs

IDENTIFIERS Prekindergarten Saginaw Objective Reference Test; Saginaw

City School System MI

ABSTRACT

The Michigan School Readiness Program (MSRP) is a state-funded prekindergarten program in Saginaw for 4-year-olds from the inner city with the goal of providing an environment that develops school readiness skills. The seven program components are: cognitive, psychomotor, affective, parent participation/education, curriculum, staff development, and community collaboration/participation. An annual evaluation was conducted for the 1998-99 school year. A total of 306 students attended the program at 1 of 10 sites. The Prekindergarten Saginaw Objective Reference Test was used to assess student achievement on a posttest-only basis. The Affective Rating Scale assessed affective objectives on a pre-post basis. Findings indicate that MSRP students attained all the cognitive and affective objectives and three of the four psychomotor objectives. All objectives related to parent participation through classroom participation, parent meetings, and completion of home activities with the children were met successfully. The Early Childhood Education Curriculum Committee met four times and discussed curriculum issues, new kindergarten reading materials, all day kindergarten, and selection of kindergarten reading materials. The program supervisor participated on county level committees. All staff attended at least 75 percent of the inservice sessions offered. It was concluded that the MSRP program in its tenth year of operation was very successful, have achieved 25 of 26 objectives. It was recommended that reasons for relatively poor achievement on one of the psychomotor objectives be examined and that building differences in program effectiveness also be examined. (Eight appendices include a description of the program, data collection instruments, and data by school building.) (KB)



Richard N. Claus

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EVALUATION

REPORT

MICHIGAN SCHOOL READINESS PROGRAM PRODUCT EVALUATION REPORT

1998/99

DEPARTMENT OF EVALUATION SERVICES

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MICHIGAN SCHOOL READINESS PROGRAM PRODUCT EVALUATION REPORT

1998/99

An Approved Report of the

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July, 1999



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Program Description

This is the tenth year the School District of the City of Saginaw has operated a state funded prekindergarten program for "at-risk" four year old children. The program, currently entitled Michigan School Readiness Program (formerly called the Michigan Early Childhood Education Preschool) is the subject of this evaluation report. The District has operated for the past thirty years a federally funded (Title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965) prekindergarten program for children coming from the inner city. Thus, Saginaw is no stranger to prekindergarten programming and the two programs are essentially the same except for the funding source and the process to identify eligible four year olds.

The factors which place four year olds "at risk" of becoming educationally disadvantaged are essential to the identification of those to be included in the Michigan School Readiness Program (MSRP). Four year olds selected for participation in MSRP must have shown two or more of the following "at-risk" factors:

Low birth weight; developmentally immature; long-term or chronic illness; diagnosed handicapping condition (mainstreamed); language deficiency or immaturity; family history of low school achievement or dropout; single parent; unemployed parent/parents; low family income; parental/sibling loss by death, or parental loss by divorce.*

An accounting of this year's MSRP participants shows that as of September, 1998 a total of 306 pupils were attending one of the ten sites (see Appendix A for details).

The MSRP operated at ten elementary sites: Fuerbringer, Herig, Jerome, Jones (p.m.), Kempton (p.m.), Merrill Park, Chester Miller, John Moore, Stone, and Zilwaukee (a.m.).

The MSRP program is based upon the Piagetian concept that a child develops intellectually in a stimulating environment. Preschoolers are provided with an environment in which they receive positive reinforcement for reaching out, experimenting, seeking, and attaining new knowledge. Free and structured experimentation with common objects provide learners with information and a repertoire of actions on objects to enable them to explore



^{*} From 1997/98 Grant Application For: The Michigan School Readiness Program, page 7 along with criteria of PRSD for developmentally immature.

the properties of unfamiliar things. Manipulative materials provide children with many problem-solving developmental activities. The daily schedule includes experiences in the areas of affective, fine and gross motor skills, physical and social knowledge, and parent participation.

Language and concept development is constantly encouraged and reinforced. The school environment is characterized by: consistency, behavior modification, interest centers, decision-making on the part of the students, and pupil participation with freedom and responsibility.

The overall goal of the program is to provide four year olds with an environment that will enable them to develop school readiness skills. There are seven program component areas: cognitive, psychomotor, affective, parent participation/education, curriculum, staff development, and community collaboration/participation components (see Appendix B for the objectives in each component).



Evaluation Procedures

This report presents the results of the tenth product evaluation of the MSRP program.

Product Evaluation

A product evaluation measures the end results of a particular program. The major product (or outcome) question was: Did the program attain the objectives it set out to accomplish?

To answer this question relative to the cognitive and psychomotor objectives, the <u>Prekindergarten Saginaw</u> Objective Reference Test (PK-SORT) was used to assess student achievement (see Appendix C for a copy of the PK-SORT). The PK-SORT included 31 items dealing with both psychomotor and cognitive program areas. The first 17 items measured the program's nine cognitive objectives while the remaining 14 dealt with the four fine and gross motor objectives. The post-test only administration of PK-SORT took place from April 19-29, 1999.

The outcome of the affective objectives was measured by a pre- and post-test administration (September 14-17, 1998 and May 3-6, 1999 respectively) of the <u>Affective Rating Scale</u> (ARS). The ARS is an 18 item checklist dealing with seven affective objectives (see Appendix D for a copy of the ARS).

The <u>Parents As Partners Sheet</u> was the evaluation instrument used by each teacher to record the amount and type of parent participation that occurred during the year (and measures the three parent participation objectives). Due to the mobility of children into and out of the program, a decision rule was developed to define the mastery criteria for less than a school year attendance as related to parents as partners objectives (see Appendix E for the decision rule).

The three final objectives related to curriculum, community/collaboration/participation and staff development used existing record-keeping systems maintained by the program supervisor to obtain data relative to meeting or not meeting the criterion of each objective.



Presentation and Analysis of Product Data

Prekindergarten Saginaw Objective Referenced Test (PK-SORT)

The results of the PK-SORT (administered during April 19-29, 1999 to MSRP prekindergarten pupils) are presented below. PK-SORT results will be reported separately for both cognitive and psychomotor subtest areas. The following results are based upon the testing of pupils that concluded by May.

Summary post-test data for the cognitive subtest are contained in Table 1 below. The cognitive subtest measures nine objectives.



Table 1

Pupils Attaining Objectives of the Prekindergarten SORT Cognitive Subtest

Obj. #	Objective Description	Standard	Pupils Attaining Standard # %	Attainment of Objective
1	Physical Knowledge	80% of the pupils will correctly respond to 2 of 3 related items	283 (93.0)	Yes
2	Social Knowledge	80% of the pupils will correctly respond to at least 3 of 4 related items	273 (89.8)	Yes
3	Knowledge: Classification	50% of the pupils will apply 2 criteria for sorting	241 (79.2)	Yes
4	Knowledge: Logical- Mathematical-Seriation	70% of the pupils will answer at least 1 of 2 related items	243 (79.9)	Yes
5	Spatio-Temporal Knowledge: Structure of Time	50% of the pupils will respond correctly to at least 50% of the items	268 (88.1)	Yes
6	Expressive Language: Labeling	85% of the pupils will label at least 4 objects in a picture	301 (99.0)	Yes
7	Expressive Language: Mean Length of Utterance	80% of the pupils will use a sentence of 5 or more words	280 (92.1)	Yes
8	Expressive Language: Semantics	65% of the pupils will use at least 2 of 5 elements of fluency	261 (85.8)	Yes
9	Expressive Language: Plot Extension/Expansion	50% of the pupils will use at least 1 element of plot extension in their description	281 (92.4)	Yes

Note. N=304 pupils.



Analysis of the data contained in the above table reveals the following:

- MSRP pupils attained nine of the nine (100.0%) cognitive objectives.
- The Knowledge: Classification showed the lowest attainment (79.2%)
- Objective 6 (Expressive Language: Labeling) demonstrated the greatest percentage of attainment (99.0%).

Summary data for the psychomotor subtest are presented in Table 2 which follows. The psychomotor subtest measures four objectives.

Table 2

Pupils Attaining Objectives on the Prekindergarten SORT Psychomotor Subtest

Obj. #	Objective Description	Standard	Pupils Attaining Standard # %	Attainment of Objective
10	Fine Motor Coordination	80% of the pupils will perform at least 3 of 4 activities	282 (92.7)	Yes
11	Spatio-Temporal Knowledge: Structure of Space (Order)	65% of the pupils will correctly pattern a topological relationship	227 (74.6)	Yes
12	Representation at the Symbol Level: Specific Shapes	65% of the pupils will copy 3 of 4 shapes	176 (57.8)	No
13	Gross Motor Coordination	80% of the pupils will complete at least 3 of 4 movements	249 (81.9)	Yes

Note. N=304 pupils.



Analysis of the above data reveals the following results:

- MSRP pupils attained three of the four (75.0%) objectives.
- Objective 12 (Representation at the Symbol Level: Specific Shapes) showed the lowest attainment (57.8%).
- Objective 10 (Fine Motor Coordination) demonstrated the highest attainment (92.7%).

The presentation of cognitive and psychomotor post-test achievement data by building are shown in Appendix F.

Affective Rating Scale (ARS)

The outcome of the affective objectives was measured by a pre- and post-test administration (September 14-17, 1998 and May 3-6, 1999 respectively) of the 18-item Affective Rating Scale (ARS). A total of 304 MSRP pupils were pre- and post-tested. For these pupils to show attainment on an objective the average post-test score must increase one score point or more in the positive direction over the pre-test score. Mean pre- and post-test rating plus objective attainment results for the seven affective objectives are captured in Table 3 below.



Table 3

Objective Attainments^a Based on Mean Pre-test and Post-test Ratings by Teachers as Determined by an Analysis of Affective Rating Scale (ARS) Data

Obj.		ARS		MEANS		
#	Objective Description	Items	VF F	S I VI 3 4 5	Percent Change	Attainment of Objective
14	Preference Value Teacher	5, 6, 10	Post 1.8	Pre 3.6	36	Yes
15	Self-Control	13, 14	Post 1.7	Pre 3.3	32	Yes
91	Positive Peer Interaction	1, 3, 11	Post 1.7	Pre 3.7	40	SəA
7	Initiates Activities	15, 17	Post 1.9	Pre 3.9	40	Yes
81	Positive Work Attitude	7, 12	Post 1.5	Pre 3.6	42	Yes
61	Curiosity	2, 4, 8, 9	Post 1.8	Pre 3.7	38	Yes
20	Creativity	16, 18	Post 1.9	Pre 4.0	42	Yes
Γ						

Note. N=304.

^aPerformance Standard - pre- to post-test increases will average 20% or more relevant ARS items (i.e., a change of at least one scale point on the instrument in a positive direction).



A review of the above data reveals the following results:

• MSRP pupils attained seven of seven (100.0%) affective objectives.

• Pre- to post-test mean gains ranged from 1.6 (32.0%) to 2.1 (42.0%) points.

• The smallest mean gain (1.6) occurred on objective 15 (Self-Control).

• The largest mean gain (2.1) occurred on objective 18 (Positive Work Attitude) and objective 20 (Creativity).

The ARS data by building are shown in Appendix G for the interested reader.

Parent Participation/Education

Parent participation has always been an important part of Saginaw's prekindergarten programming. This component is designed to provide parents with the skills they need to become directly involved in their children's education. Parents and other members of the family frequently are quite eager to provide these learning experiences for this child. The parenting component can provide them with specific information on how their interactions can contribute to their child's development.

The parent program had three main objectives:

21. 60% of the prekindergarten families will participate in the classroom or on field trips four times per year.

22. 60% of the prekindergarten families will participate in parent meetings four times per year.

23. 80% of the prekindergarten families will complete with the child nine home activities and return them to school.

The evaluation of this year's parenting component consisted of a year-end analysis of the data collected and recorded during the year.

Parent participation is an important component of this program. Table 4, below, presents a detailed view of how the program fared on each of the three objectives.



Table 4

Attainment of Product Parents as Partners Objectives

Objective	Families Mee	Objective	
Number	#	%	Attained
21 (60%) ^a	269	85.9	Yes
22 (60%)	289	92.3	Yes
23 (80%)	300	95.8	Yes

Note. N=313 families.

As an analysis of the above data indicates, the parenting component was a success. All three objectives met the attainment standard. Parenting data by building can be found in Appendix H.

Curriculum

The curriculum objective was focused on establishing an Early Childhood Education Curriculum Committee with an intended outcome of meeting at least three times during each school year.

This committee with 18 members met throughout the year. A total of four meetings were held on the following dates: September 14, 1998, January 11, March 15, and May 10, 1999. Major topics covered at curriculum meetings were as follows:

- Overview of issues facing early childhood curriculum for 1998/99,
- New reading materials for kindergarten,
- Issues in implementing all day kindergarten 1999/2000,
- Selection of reading materials for kindergarten 1999/2000.

From the review of the data maintained by the project supervisor, it was evident that the curriculum objective (objective 24) was attained.



^aMastery criteria for each objective stated in percent.

Community Collaboration/Participation

This objective again involves participation of the program supervisor on a committee. The purpose of the committee was to encourage community collaboration and participation in the MSRP program. The program supervisor attended four sessions of the Michigan Department of Education (MDE) Interagency Advisory Council Committee on September 10, December 9, 1998, March 10, and June 9, 1999. This committee of Saginaw County districts with MSRP representatives reviews community collaboration and participation issues such as collaboration agreement, monitoring recruitment procedures, community needs assessment, child assessment, parent needs, etc. Instead of establishing a new committee, the program supervisor became a member of the Health Education Advisory Board and used this as a vehicle to focus collaboration and participation. Objective 25 dealing with the community collaboration and participation was attained.

Staff Development

The staff development objective (objective 26) held that 75% of MSRP staff would participate in 75% of the inservices offered to improve instructional skills and broaden the knowledge base of staff. A review of the data maintained by the program supervisor revealed that 100.0% (9 of the 9 staff members) attended at least 75% of the inservice sessions offered. The chart below indicates the month and the major topic(s) covered during each session.

Month	<u>Topics</u>
August 20	 Prekindergarten Handbook review Screening procedures Parent communications/participation charts Health/shot records
August 28	- CPR
November 13	Program status checkConferencesPlanning for next inservices
December 4	Review of BenchmarkExpectation for prekindergarten pupils
January 15	 Parent conference materials Attendance letters Posters for classrooms R.E.A.D.Y. handout Greg and Steve handout



Month	<u>Topics</u>
February 5	Child Development"Dealing with difficult students"
March 5	- Continuation of "Dealing with difficult students"
April 16	Housekeeping itemsParent meeting schedulesSORT testing procedure
May 7	 Housekeeping Room checks before you leave for summer Work orders for rooms CA-60's Screening packets/procedures
June 4	 Staffing changes End of year celebration Recruitment Parents-as-partner sheets

Recapping, 100.0% of the MSRP teaching staff attend 75% or more of the monthly staff development sessions offered, indicating that objective 26 was attained.



Summary and Conclusions

The 1998/99 Michigan School Readiness Program (MSRP) served a total of approximately 306 children at ten elementary schools. A screening test was administered to each registrant at the beginning of the year as well as a screening for other "at risk" factors of becoming educationally disadvantaged was conducted to select the children who most needed this experience.

The <u>Prekindergarten Saginaw Objective Referenced Test</u> (PK-SORT) was used to measure product outcomes on thirteen of the 26 program objectives. The results show that the program attained nine of the nine (100.0%) objectives in the cognitive skills area, and three of four (75.0%) objectives in the psychomotor skills area. Overall, the program was able to attain twelve of the thirteen (92.3%) PK-SORT objectives.

The Affective Rating Scale (ARS) was used to measure the seven affective objectives. The results show that the program attained seven of the seven (100.0%) affective objectives.

The <u>Parents as Partners Monthly Logs</u> was the vehicle used to measure the product outcome on the three parent participation/education objectives. These results show that all three objectives (100.0%) were attained.

Finally, records maintained by the MSRP program supervisor were used to measure the three objectives related to curriculum, community collaboration/participation, and staff development components of the program.

Again, a review of the results shows that three of the three objectives were attained (100.0%).

The MSRP program in its tenth year of operation was very successful with 25 of the 26 (96.2%) objectives being mastered. This probably is in large partly due to the experienced staff the Saginaw Schools has developed over its 30 years of prekindergarten programming endeavors.

Even successful programs can be improved. A review of the process and product evaluation data indicates certain areas where refinement or adjustment can be made in aiming toward further program improvements.



Recommendations

The recommendations that follow are based on this year's product evaluation and are intended to help bring about MSRP program improvements in the following school year. These recommendations take nothing away from a program that continues to show very impressive results on an annual basis. This year being no exception.

The recommended ideas and techniques offered below stem from a perceived problem and are just one of many ways to improve the performance of the program. As solutions are sought for optimum program operations, a dialogue/discussion should be undertaken to determine the best and most workable way to solve the perceived problem. The staff and evaluator should be brought into these discussions so that all involved feel part of the proposed solutions.

- 1. The teachers and program supervisor should jointly explore the probable circumstances for relatively poor achievement on objective 12 and develop an instructional management system which will lead to attaining this objective, (#12 dealt with Representation at the Symbol Level: Specific Shapes).
- 2. The program supervisor and teaching staff should analyze the building results presented by objective, in order to formulate a plan to increase program impact in lower achieving sites.



APPENDICES



APPENDIX A

MSRP Participants by Building as of September, 1998

Fuerbringer	36
•	
Herig	36
Jerome	36
Jones	18
Kempton	18
Merrill Park	36
Chester Miller	36
John Moore	36
Stone	36
Zilwaukee	18
TOTAL	306



DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT: Clearly define the project's goals and describe the plan for achieving these goals. State the critical objectives, activities/tasks and provide a timeline for completion. Use additional sheets as needed.

H	Cognitive Component	ACTIVITIES/TASKS	TIMELINES
4 -	1) Physical Knowledge	Feeling activities Furry and other texture toys Play dough Smelling and handling vegetables	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
1	2) Social Knowledge	Books Field trips Films Visitors Role playing Helpers in room	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
6	3) Knowledge: Classification	Color-blocks Shape Size Texture Tone Utility Smell Taste Calendar Sorting	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
4	4) Knowledge: Logical Mathematics Seriation	Length Height Weight Shades of Color Hardness Softness Cuisenaire rods Block tower building Texture activities	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
			24



DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT: Clearly define the project's goals and describe the plan for achieving these goals. State the critical objectives, activities/tasks and provide a timeline for completion. Use additional sheets as needed.

TIMELINES	Sept. 8, 1997	Sept. 8, 1997	Sept. 8, 1997	Sept. 8, 1997	Sept. 8, 1997
	May 22, 1998	May 22, 1998	May 22, 1998	May 22, 1998	May 22, 1998 $2\mathbb{G}$
ACTIVITIES/TASKS	Show and tell Story book Role playing Science experiments Calendar Preparation of lunch, art, clean up, home bound Growth stages Finger play Farmer in Dell Audio Visual material	Naming pictures in story book Naming items in catalogue Naming objects in bouse Naming items in classroom Tag pictures	Retelling of story Exponding child's sentence (i.e., apple eat, apple—I eat, apple—I eat an apple.)	Flannel board stories Language stories Emphasizing specifics Grammatical structures: such as ing, past tense, personal pronouns and copulas (verb "to be") and decriptors	Completing unfinished sentences Adding endings to stories Drawing inferences
CRITICAL OBJECTIVES	5) Spatio-temporal Knowledge:	6) Expressive Language:	7) Expressive language:	8) Expressive language:	9) Expressive language:
	Structure of time	Labeling	Mean length of utterance	Semantics	Plot extension/expansion
GOALS					25



DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT: Clearly define the project's goals and describe the plan for achieving these goals. State the critical objectives, activities/tasks and provide a timeline for completion. Use additional sheets as needed.

TIMELINES		Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998 Z &
ACTIVITIES/TASKS		Art work Writing on board Finger painting Folding Stirring pudding Peg boards Geoboards Puzzles Cusienaire rods	Games—straight line Role playing Manipulation of objects (rods, blocks, toys) Poetry Prose Counting days till	Sand drawings Paper cutting Cookie cutting with clay "Simon Says" Tracing Rubbing	Rythms Dancing Jungle gym Free play activities Balance beam Mats—tumbling Play all equipment
CRITICAL OBJECTIVES	Psychomotor Component	10) Fine motor coordination	11) Spatio-Temporal Knowledge	12) Representation at the symbol	13) Gross Motor Coordination
GOALS					27



DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT: Clearly define the project's goals and describe the plan for achieving these goals. State the critical objectives, activities/tasks and provide a timeline for completion. Use additional sheets as needed.

GOALS	CRITICAL OBJECTIVES	ACTIVITIES/TASKS	TIMELINES
	Affective Component		
	14) Preference Value Teacher	One to one relationsbip with an adult Seeking adult as a resource	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
	15) Self-control	Consistence classroom environment—inner control—freedom and responsibility	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
	16) Positive Peer Interaction	Sharing, selecting partners, initiating activities with others	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
	17) Initiates activities	Positive reinforcement	Sept. 8, 1997—May 22, 1998
	18) Positive work	Continues with task	Sept. 8, 1997—May 22, 1998
	19) Curiosity	Questions, explores, experiments	Sept. 8, 1997—May 22, 1998
	20) Creativity	Different ways to approach a task	Sept. 8, 1997—May 22, 1998
	Parent Participation Component		
	21) Parent participation	Parents will be expected to help out in the classroom or field trips at least once per month	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
	22) Parent education program: Friday meetings	Friday parent/child meetings will be beld at least once per month covering learning activities of the past month, what is planned in the future, and how parents can help their child	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998
29	23) Parent education: Home work activities	Every two weeks a new homework assignment will be given relative to one of the first 13 cognitive/psychomotor objectives	Sept. 8, 1997 May 22, 1998



DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT: Clearly define the project's goals and describe the plan for achieving these goals. State the critical objectives, activities/tasks and provide a timeline for completion. Use additional sheets as needed.

TIMELINES	October, 1997 June, 1998	September, 1997 June, 1998	October, 1997 June, 1998	·	35
ACTIVITES/TASKS	Curriculum Committee meetings	Advisory Committee meetings	Appropriate inservice programs will be developed and implemented		
CRITICAL OBJECTIVES	Curriculum Component 24) To establish an Early Childhood Education Curriculum Committee	Community Collaboration Component 25) To establish Early Childhood Education Advisory Committee	Staff Development Component 26) Early Childhood Education staff will participate in inservice to improve their instructional skills and broaden their knowledge base.		
GOALS					31



Prekindergarten

SAGINAW
OBJECTIVE
REFERENCED
TEST
(PK-Sort)

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APPENDIX C

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DIRECTIONS FOR ADMINISTERING

PREKINDERGARTEN SAGINAN OBJECTIVE REFERENCED TEST (PK-SORI)

This test is to be administered on a one-to-one basis. It is important that each testing situation be essentially the same for all pupils. Very careful attention should be given to the detailed instructions that are provided in these directions, as well as the instructions that are incorporated into the test itself.

All teacher directions that are included in the test will be in parentheses () and are not to be read to the pupil. The teacher should be familiar with all questions as well as the materials that are to be used in administering the test. The test kit should be checked for inclusion of a complete set of the manipulative materials and flash cards. (See Appendix A for an inventory of these materials.)

In administering the test, the teacher is to score the pupil response to each item as it is given. Each item is scored on a right or wrong basis. The content of each pupil response is to be accepted by the teacher at face value. The teacher should be careful not to provide the pupil with any verbal or non-verbal signals that might influence the pupil's thinking or eventual answer.

It is appropriate for the teacher to provide help that ensures that the pupil understands the task to be performed. In order to facilitate this understanding, each set of instructions should be given and then be repeated. Some pupils benefit from a pause or a "wait time" before they are required to give a response. It is permissable to have a pupil start over if it appears that he/she has forgotten the task, or is confused as to what to do. The pupil should be given up to 30 seconds to respond to any given item. Every



APPENDIX C

attempt should be made to administer all items of the test to all pupils. The teacher should take as much time as reasonably necessary to complete the test. If appropriate, the test can be given over a number of days and in a number of settings.

Since the teacher is to judge the correctness or incorrectness of each pupil response, the directions for each test item contains a section on correct or acceptable responses. A clear understanding of the acceptable responses provided in the test instructions will ensure that the teacher can quickly and consistently score each item. Responses are to be scored and coded on the answer sheet as the pupil answers each question. The following symbols are to be used for scoring:

- A for correct responses and
- B for incorrect or no responses

A machine scoreable answer sheet will be used to record the pupil's responses. The teacher should carefully follow the procedures that are outlined in the "Directions for Completing the Prekindergarten SORT Answer Sheets". These directions will be included in the packet containing the machine scoreable answer sheets.

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APPENDIX C

PREMINIERGARTEN SORT TEST ITEMS

PART I: COGNITIVE DEVELORMENT SUBTEST

(Remember, all statements in parentheses () are intended for your use and are not to be read to the child. In recording answers on your answer sheet, you should code \underline{A} = correct response and \underline{B} = incorrect or no response.)

1. SAY, "Let's play a game where you have to tell me about things you cannot see."

(Hand the pupil feely sock Number 1. It contains a metal zipper.)

SAY, "Put your hand in the sock. Keep your hand in the sock. Take the thing that is in the sock and feel it. Tell me about it."

(Pause. Listen for one of these acceptable responses and mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)

Acceptable Responses

- -- Name of the object
- Shape of the object
- -- Use of the object
- Name of the material of the object
- -- Texture of the object

SAY, "Let's take a look at it. Now, let's do another one."

(Fut away sock Number 1 making sure that the sipper is put back, take out sock Number 2.)



APPREDIX C

- 2. (Hand the pupil feely sock Number 2. In contains a toothbrush.)
 - SAY, "Put your hand in the sock. Keep your hand in the sock. Take the thing that is in the sock and feel it. Tell me about it."

(Pause. Listen for one of these acceptable responses and mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)

Acceptable Responses

- Name of object
- -- Shape of the object
- Use of the object
- -- Name of the material of the object
- Texture of the object
- SAY, "Let's take a look at it. Now, let's do another one."

(Put away Number 2 making sure that the toothbrush is put back, take out sock Number 3.)

(Hand the pupil feely sock Number 3. It contains a plastic egg.)

3. SAY, "Put your hand in the sock. Keep your hand in the sock. Take the thing that is in the sock and feel it. Tell me about it."

(Pause. Listen for one of these acceptable responses and mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)

Acceptable Responses

- -- Name of the object
- Shape of the object
- -- Use of the object
- name of the material of the object
- -- Texture of the object
- SAY. "Let's take a look at it."

(Put away sock Number 3 making sure the egg is put back.)



APPENDIX C

4. SAY, "Now let's take a look at some pictures and talk about them."

(Show the child the picture marked with the Number 4 on the back. As you are holding it follow these directions.)

SAY, "Tell me who this worker is. What does s/he

(Pause for response, listening for one of the acceptable responses listed below.)

Acceptable Responses

-- Name of the role or title of the worker or -- A description of what s/he does or how the worker helps us.

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)

- 5-7. (Put away picture Number 4 and continue following the same directions for pictures 5, 6, and 7. Remember to mark on your scoring sheet after each question.)
- 8. SAY, "In just a minute we will play a game with some candies which should be lots of fun."

(Open the envelope marked item Number 8 and randomly place candies that it contains in front of the pupil. As you describe what the pupil is to do, gesture with your hands to represent two piles.)

SAY, "Some candies are yellow, some are green, some are round, and some are long. Put the candies that are alike into two piles. All the candies in each pile should be alike."

(Pause for the child to group the candies. Make sure that one of the groups is correct according to the acceptable responses listed below.)

Acceptable Responses

- Grouping according to color
- -- Grouping according to form

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(Mark your scoring sheat accordingly.)



9. SAY, "In just a minute we will play a game with some circles and triangles which should be lots of fun."

(Open the envelope marked item Number 9 and randomly place the shapes in front of the pupil. As you describe what the pupil is to do, gesture with your hands to represent two piles.)

SAY, "Put the shapes that are the same into two piles. All the shapes in each pile should be alike."

(Pause for the child to group the shapes. Make sure that the groups are correct according to the acceptable response listed below.)

Acceptable Response

- Grouping according to form

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)

10. SAY, "Now let's play with some toy bears. They are a family."

(Remove toy bears from envelope marked item Number 10 and allow child to play with and talk about the bear family.)

SAY, "Now, can you put this family from the biggest to the smallest?"

(Pause for the child to arrange the bears from biggest to smallest or the reverse order. Make sure that the arrangement is correct according to the acceptable responses listed below.)

Acceptable Responses

-- All four bears from biggest to smallest or -- All four bears .rom smallest to biggest

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)



APPREDIX C

11. SAY, "Now let's take a look at some pictures and put them in order."

(Open the envelope marked Item II and randomly place the four pictures in front of the child.)

SAY, "Here are four girls. Some of the girls are tall, some are short. Put the girls in a row from tallest to shortest."

(Provide a ruler as base. Pause for the child to arrange the girls. Make sure that the arrangement is correct according to the acceptable responses listed below.)

Acceptable Responses

-- All four pictures from tallest to shortest or All four pictures from shortest to tallest

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)

SAMPLE EXERCISE

SAY, "We are going to look at some pictures. We're going to talk about what happens first, next, and last."

(Open envelope marked "Sample, 12 and 13". Take out pictures for sample item. Lay pictures on table in order of \$1, \$2, \$3, left to right, facing child.)

SAY, "Let's do this together. Listen to the story."

Mother mixed up a cake. She put it into the oven to bake. Then the cake is ready to eat.

SAY, "Show se the picture that happened first."

(Pause for ensur and correct if he/she has not understood directions.)

SAY, "Show me the picture that happened next."

(Pause for answer and correct child if he/she has not understood.)

SAY, "Show me the picture that happened last."

(If child gives incorrect sequence, teacher tells the story and presents pictures in correct sequence.)



- 12. SAY, "Let's do another story."
 - (Put Item 12 pictures out in order of #1, #2, #3, left ot right, facing child.)
 - SAY, "Listen to the story."

Daddy wrote a letter. He walked to the mailbox. He mailed the letter to his friend.

- SAY, "Show me the picture that happened first." (Pause for correct picture.)
- SAY, "What happened next?"
 (Pause for correct picture.)
- SAY, "What happened last?"
 (Pause for correct picture.)

Child must point to or give you pictures in correct order.

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly and pur pictures away.)

13. SAY, "Let's do another story."

(Put Item 13 pictures out in order #1, #2, #3, left to right, facing child.)

SAY, "Listen to the story."

The boy fell in the mud. He took a bath. Now he is all clean!

- SAY, "Show me the picture that happened first." (Pause for correct picture.)
- SAY, "What happened next?"
 (Pause for correct picture.)
- SAY, "What happened last?"
 (Pause for correct picture.)

Child must point to or give you pictures in correct order.

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly and put pictures away.)



14. SAY, "I have a picture here out of a story book. It's part of the story, but the words are missing. Would you look at my picture and help me with the story?"

(Teacher hands child the picture from folder marked Number 14.)

SAY, "Tell me what you see in this picture."

(Paus: for the child to answer. Make sure that the answer is listed below as an acceptable response.)

Acceptable Responses

-- Name at least four objects in picture

(Need not identify correctly)

For example:	dog squirrel boys girls baby	ball cars slide picnic table tree
	g randma	blanke t bottle
	sandwich	clover
	pie	flowers
	glass	chair

Incorrect Responses

- Did not talk
- -- Named less than four objects
- Gave irrelevent responses

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)



APPENDIX C

(Child continues to use picture marked Number 14.)

15. SAY, "Tell me what you think is happening in the picture?" "Can you tell me more about the picture?"

(Pause for the child to tell the story. Make sure that the answer is listed below as an acceptable response.)

Acceptable Response

-- Uses a sentence of 5 or more words

Incorrect Responses

- Child does not talk
- -- Uses sentences of four words or less
- Uses phrases

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)

16. (Score story given for item 15 in terms of acceptable responses given below.)

Acceptable Response

-- Uses at least 3 or 5 of the listed elements of fluency. *

Incorrect Response

- -- Uses less than 3 of the listed elements of fluency. *
- * Fluency consists of additional responses using:
 - Modifiers (uses adjectives or adverbs.)
 - -- Spatial elements (uses prepositions indicating position.)
 - -- Number words
 - -- Emotional or feeling words
 - Sequence (uses phrases to describe a series of events.)

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly.)



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APPENDIX C

- 17. (Child continues to hold the picture from the folder marked Number 15.)
 - SAY, "What do you think will happen next? What will they do when the picnic is over?"

(Pause for the child to answer. Make sure that the answer is listed below as an acceptable response.)

Acceptable Response

- -- Child uses 1 or more of the elements listed below as a plot extension. * Any of the extensions below should be acceptable.
- * Plot extension consists of:
 - -- Inferences
 - Predictions
 - -- Cause and effect
 - Conclusions

Incorrect Response

- -- Child does not use plot extension. *
- * Plot extension consists of:
 - -- Inferences
 - Predictions
 - -- Cause and effect
 - Conclusions

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly and put the picture away.)



APPREDIX C

PART II: FITCHMOTOR ABILITIES SUBTEST

- 51. (From envelope marked Number 51, ask pupil to fold a 5" x 5" sheet of paper in half. Teacher demonstrates with a sample.)
 - SAY, "Fold the paper in half."

Acceptable Response

-- Using ruler, folds should show an accuracy + 3/8" in any direction.

(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)

- 52. (Using the same folded sheet, ask pupil to open the sheet and cut the paper on the fold.)
 - SAY, "Now open the sheet and cut the paper on the fold line."

(Teacher demonstrates with his/her sample.)

Acceptable Response

-- Using ruler, cuts should be + 1/2" from the fold.

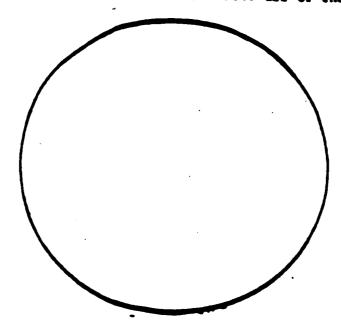
(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)



APPENDIX C

53. (Using a crayon from envelope Number 53, ask pupil to color inside the outline of the circle.)

SAY, "Color inside this circle. Color all of the circle."



Acceptable Response

-- Using ruler, coloring marks should not exceed 1/2" at any point and approximately 2/3 rds of circle should be colored.

(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)

54. (Using a crayon from envelope Number 54, ask pupil to draw a line between the two lines.)

SAY, "Draw a line between the two lines from the mouse to the house."





Acceptable Response

-- Crayon line must be within parallel lines and connect the mouse to the house or come within at least 1/2" of touching both the mouse and the house.

(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)





- (Using cut-out forms from envelope Number 55, place them on the table facing the child in the order shown below. Then take a similar set from envelope Number 55 and ask the child to make the same pattern.)
 - SAY, "You make your row look just like mine."











Acceptable Response

-- Linear order must be the same as the example.

(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)

- (Child must be seated acroes the teacher. Teacher places his/her 5 toy cars from envelope Number 56 on the oaktag circle. The teacher puts down the parking strip, one in front of the child and another at least 10 inches away from that one and parallel to it.)
 - SAY, "We are going to build parking lots. First, you watch how I park my cars and trucks."

(From the circle the teacher takes 5 cars and places them on teacher parking strip #2 in the same predetermined order for all children as printed on parking strip. Teacher then places the child's 5 toy cars on the oaktag circle and asks the child to-park his/her cars on child's parking strip #1 to look just like the teacher's.)

SAY, "Park your cars just like mine."

Acceptable Response

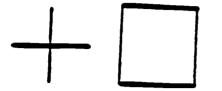
-- Linear order of cars must be the same as the teacher's order according to color.

(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)



57-60.

(Using cards from envelope Number 57-60, show one card at a time in the following order. Hand an extra sheet of paper to the child to draw the figures.)







SAY, "Draw a shape like this one."

Acceptable Response

-- See Appendix B for acceptable drawings as shown in Administration and Scoring Manual for the Developmental Test of Visual Motor Integration.

61. (Given the directive [opportunity] to hop on one foot, the child will be able to take five consecutive hope on either foot.)

Acceptable Response

-- Successful performance of the above activity.

(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)

62. (Given a mark on the floor, the child will be able to jump over it by simultaneously lifting both feet from the floor and propelling his/her body forward and landing with feet together.)

Acceptable Response

-- Successful performance of the above activity.

(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)



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APPREDIX C

63. (Given a directive [opportunity] to skip, as a participant in any group activity which involves skipping, the learner will be able to skip using alternate feet, for a distance of ten or more feet.)

Acceptable Response

-- Successful performance of the above activity.

(Mark scoring sheet accordingly.)

(Given a ten-foot length of a 2" by 4" piece of lumber, the child will be able to walk a distance of at least five feet on the 4" side of the lumber.)

Acceptable Response

-- Successful performance of the above activity.

(Mark your scoring sheet accordingly and put the materials away. Thank the child for working with you.)



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APPENDIX (

ATTACHMENT



APPRIDIX C

ATTACEMENT A

PE-SORT INVENTORY OF MATERIALS

PART I: COCHITIVE DEVELOPMENT SUBTEST

- Item 1. I feely sock with a zipper in it.
- Item 2. I feely sock with a toothbrush in it.
- Item 3. I feely sock with a plastic egg in it.
- Items 4-7. picture of a postman, policeman, truck driver, and snack bar attendant.
- Item 8. 4 green and 4 yellow candies (4 round and 4 rectangular)
- Item 9. 5 circles $(3-3/4^{\circ})$ diameter) and 4 triangles $(3-7/8^{\circ})$ sides)
- Item 10. 4 bears of varying heights/sizes
- Item 11. 4 girl paper dolls of varying heights/sizes and T-12" ruler for base (9-1/2", 7-7/8", 6-1/4", and 5-1/4" tall)
- Sample 3 pictures of Mother mixing cake, baking cake, and serving cake.
- Item 12. 3 pictures of Dad writing letter, walking to mailbox, and mailing letter.
- Item 13. 3 pictures of Boy falling in mud, taking bath, and them all clean.
- Item 14. 1 picture of a picnic.

PART II - PSTCHOMOTOR DEVELOPMENT SUBTRST

- Items 51-52. 5-inch square pieces of paper and 1 pair of scissors.
- Items 53-54. paper with a 3-inch circle and a mouse/house illustration on it. (template for 3-inch circle scoring.)
- Item 55. 4 house illustrations and 6 face illustrations.
- Items 57-60. oaktag flash cards (5-1/2" x 5-1/2") of a square figure, a triangle figure, a plus sign, and an "X". multiple sheets of paper set up for students to replicate figures with four quadrants.
- Item 62. I strip of tape or mark on the floor is needed.
- Item 64. a 2" x 4" x 10" piece of lumber or a balance board is needed.



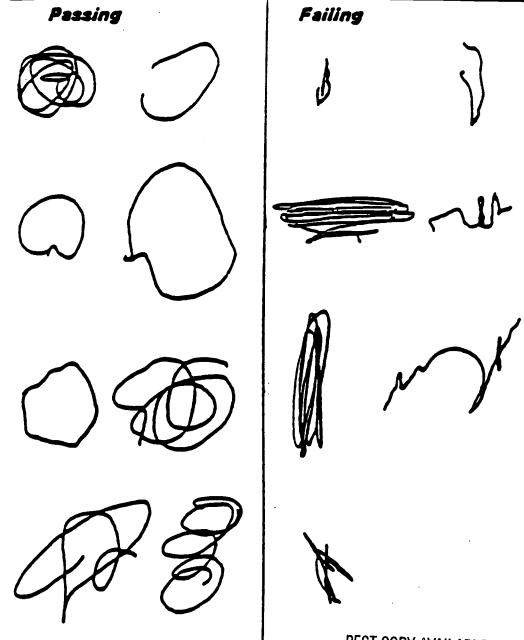
APPENDIX C

ATTACHMENT B

Scoring Criteria

Predominantly circular lines

Age Norm (Imitalia 2.5 (Capial 3.5



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ATTACEMENT B

+ FORM 4 Vertical-H Scoring Criteria	orizontal Cross Ag Nee 4;1
1. Two fully intersecting lines	noc +
2. Two continuous lines	300
 At least 1/2 of each line within 20° correct onentanon 	of ics noc + X
Passing	Failing
+	
+ +	3 1
+ +	
	2 - 1 · 1



ATTACHOLET B

Scoring Criteria	Age Norm 4,6
Four clearly defined sides (corners need not be angular)	2 2000
Passing	Failing

ATTACHMENT 1

Scoring Criteria	Age Norm 5:
 Three clearly defined sides One corner higher than others 	act O D
Passing	Failing
	D_{i}



APPENDIX D

THE AFFECTIVE RATING SCALE (Post-testing)

Teacher:	School:					
T	Session Session	:	a.	m		p.m.
Directions	s: Please circle one of the ratings (VF for "very frequently" "infrequently", and VI for "very infrequently") for					, I for
	on each of the following behavioral dimensions.	(Stud	ent's Fu	ill Name)	
	on each of the following behavioral dimensions.					
		VF	F	s	I	VI
181. Selec	cts a partner	1	2	3	4	5
182. Asks	question	1	2	3	4	5
183. Initia	tes activities with others	1	2	3	4	5
184. Explo	ores objects in his environment	l	2	3	4	5
185. Trust	s teacher	1	2	3	4	5
186. Initia	ites interaction with teachers	1	2	3	4	5
187. Com	pletes assignments	1	2	3	4	5
188. Seeks	s information from teacher	1	2	3	4	5
189. Seek	s information from peers	1	2	3	4	5
190. Seek	s adult approval	1	2	3	4	5
191. Intera	acts with other children	1	2	3	4	5
192. Stays	with some activity for 10 minutes	1	2	3	4	5
193. Exhil	bits inner control during observation	1	2	3	4	5
194. Exhil	bits inner control without direction	1	2	3	4	5
195. Bring	gs his treasures to school	1	2	3	4	5
196. Show	vs flexibility in use of materials	1	2	3	4	5
197. Atten	npts new activities	1	2	3	4	5
100 T-!	As As ald a maklama	1	2	2	4	5



APPENDIX E

DECISION RULES

Prekindergarten/MSRP Tally Sheets

- To be counted, students must have attended program at least four months; counted at the school at which data is reported ("moved to" is not counted unless data of "receiving" school does not contain "moved" student).
- To be counted as attaining individual standard:
 - Half year:
 - -- At least two occurrences "helps in classroom"
 - -- At least two occurrences "meetings"
 - -- At least five occurrences "home activities"
 - Whole year (\geq 6 months in program):
 - -- At least four occurrences "helps in classroom"
 - -- At least four occurrences "meetings"
 - -- At least nine occurrences "home activities"



Table F-1

Percent of Students Attaining Mastery on PK-SORT Objectives by Building

	PROGRAM WIDE (n=304)	93.0	89.8	79.2	6.62	88.1	0.66	92.1	85.8	92.4	92.7	74.6	8.73	81.9
	Zilwaukee (n=17)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.3	100.0	100.0	64.7	70.5	88.2
	Stone) (n=35)	94.2	88.5	74.2	45.7	68.5	100.0	85.7	85.7	88.7	82.8	62.8	28.5	77.1
	J. Moore (n=37)	86.4	81.0	81.0	75.6	97.2	97.2	89.1	70.2	94.5	89.1	89.1	54.0	83.7
	M. Park (n=35)	97.1	97.1	85.7	94.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.2	74.2	42.8	94.2
BUILDING	Miller (n=34)	97.0	100.0	82.3	85.2	85.2	0.76	97.0	0.76	97.0	97.0	88.2	67.6	91.1
B U 11	Kempton (n=20)	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.06	0.09	95.0	100.0	70.0	70.0	95.0
	Jones (n=18)	94.4	88.8	72.2	7.77	83.3	100.0	83.3	83.3	83.3	7.77	55.5	77.7	88.8
	Jerome (n=36)	100.0	94.4	86.1	83.3	80.5	97.2	94.4	97.2	94.4	97.2	88.8	9.99	94.4
	Herig (n=37)	100.0	100.0	97.2	94.5	94.5	100.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	100.0	86.4	70.2	83.7
	Fuerbringer (n=35)	71.4	57.1	28.5	0.09	80.0	100.0	80.0	71.4	71.4	88.5	48.5	51.4	34.2
	PreK SORT Objective (Criteria) ^a	1 (80)	2 (80)	3 (50)	4 (70)	5 (50)	6 (85)	7 (80)	8 (65)	(09) 6	10 (80)	11 (65)	12 (65)	13 (80)

Note. N=304.

^aRepresents criteria for each objective.



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Table G-1

Average Pre- to Post-test Change^a on the Affective Rating Scale (ARS) by Objective and Building

						BU	BUILDING					
, op #	Obj. Objective # Description	Fuerbringer (n=35)	Herig (n=37)	Jerome (n=36)	Jones (n=18)	Kempton (n=20)	Miller (n=34)	M. Park (n=35)	J. Moore (n=37)	Stone (n=35)	Zilwaukee (n=17)	PROGRAM WIDE (n=304)
4	Preference Value Teacher	9.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.6	3.1	1.2	6:1	1.6	1.8
15	Self Control	0.5	1.3	4:1	2.6	4:1	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.6
16	Positive Peer Interaction	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.0	4.1	2.2	1.7	2.0
17	Initiates Activities	1.4	2.2	8:1	2.9	1.5	1.5	3.1	£.	2.7	1.5	2.0
18	Positive Work Attitude	1.0	2.9	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.9	3.2	1.5	5.6	1.8	2.1
19	Curiosity	6.0	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	6:1
20	20 Creativity	1.0	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.3	3.0	1.5	2.1
			_						_			

Note. N=304.

^aPerformance Standard - pre- to post-test increases will average 20% or more relevant ARS items (i.e., a change of at least one scale point on the instrument in a positive direction).



Table H-1

MSRP Families Attaining Objectives Regarding Parents as Partners Component

	Number of Students		Participation ective 21		t Meetings ective 22	Homework Activities Objective 23		
School	Enrolled ^a	#	%	#	%	#	%	
Fuerbringer	36	29	(80.5)	29	(80.5)	32	(88.8)	
Herig	37	35	(94.5)	37	(100.0)	37	(100.0)	
Jerome	37	35	(94.5)	35	(94.5)	36	(97.2)	
Jones	20	20	(100.0)	20	(100.0)	20	(100.0)	
Kempton	20	15	(75.0)	20	(100.0)	20	(100.0)	
Miller	36	31	(86.1)	36	(100.0)	36	(100.0)	
M. Park	36	36	(100.0)	35	(97.2)	35	(97.2)	
J. Moore	38	28	(73.6)	30	(78.9)	35	(92.1)	
Stone	35	28	(80.0)	31	(88.5)	35	(100.0)	
Zilwaukee	18	12	(66.6)	16	(88.8)	14	(77.7)	
TOTAL	313b	269	(85.9) ^c	289	(92.3) ^c	300	(95.8) ^c	

Note. N=313.

- --Parent participation by at least 60% for at least four school activities.
- --Parent meetings by at least 60% for at least four Friday meetings.
- --Homework activities by at least 80% for at least nine home activities.



50 63

^aNumber of students enrolled and attending program for at least four months.

bWhile some students were enrolled at more than one site during that year, each individual student was counted only once in these statistics.

^cObjective attainment:



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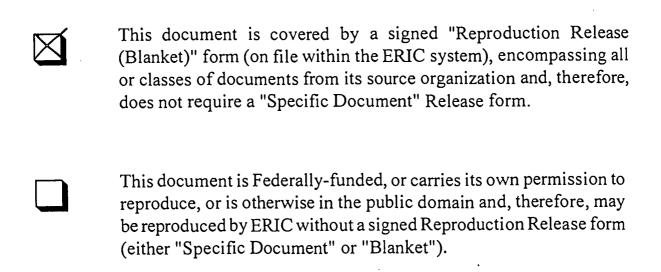
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